# Infobase Accessibility Conformance Report Revised Section 508 Edition

VPAT® Version 2.3 (Revised) – April 2019

Name of Product/Version: American Indian History database

**Product Description:** The *American Indian History* database is a resource for student research. It features a variety of learning assets, including videos and slideshows, images, biographies of key people, event and topic entries, primary sources, maps and graphs, and timelines

Report Date: January 2020

Contact Information: support@infobase.com

**Note:** This report reflects accessibility testing done on the initial landing pages, form pages, and various search results pages.

**Evaluation Methods Used:** The main testing tools and methods used were WAVE (Web Accessibility Evaluation Tool) from WebAIM, ARC Toolkit, and Colour Contrast Analyser from the Paciello Group, the JAWS (Job Access With Speech) screen reader from Freedom Scientific, and manual keyboard testing.

## **Applicable Standards/Guidelines**

This report covers the degree of conformance for the following accessibility standard/guidelines:

Standard/Guideline	Included In Report
Web Content Accessibility Guidelines 2.0	Level A (Yes)
	Level AA (Yes)
	Level AAA (No)
Revised Section 508 standards published January 18, 2017 and corrected January 22, 2018	(Yes)

#### **Terms**

The terms used in the Conformance Level information are defined as follows:

- **Supports**: The functionality of the product has at least one method that meets the criterion without known defects or meets with equivalent facilitation.
- Partially Supports: Some functionality of the product does not meet the criterion.
- **Does Not Support**: The majority of product functionality does not meet the criterion.
- Not Applicable: The criterion is not relevant to the product.
- Not Evaluated: The product has not been evaluated against the criterion. This can be used only in WCAG 2.0 Level AAA.

### WCAG 2.0 Report

Tables 1 and 2 also document conformance with:

- Chapter 5 501.1 Scope, 504.2 Content Creation or Editing
- Chapter 6 602.3 Electronic Support Documentation

Note: When reporting on conformance with the WCAG 2.0 Success Criteria, they are scoped for full pages, complete processes, and accessibility-supported ways of using technology as documented in the <a href="https://www.wcashedu.com/wcashed

#### **Table 1: Success Criteria, Level A**

Notes: Content in the *American Indian History* database comes from a variety of sources. Most images on the site have alternative text applied to them. However, standalone images accessed via search do not display alternative text for assistive technology, such as a screen-reader. The main reason is a soon to be replaced third-party plugin used initially to view the images more dynamically is blocking assistive technology from accessing the programmatic information of the images. Finally, current accessibility deficiencies do not necessarily mean that the use of assistive technology is impossible. It only means there may be some unclear, redundant, or inefficiently identified content read by assistive technologies.

Criteria	Conformance Level	Remarks and Explanations
1.1.1 Non-text Content (Level A) Also applies to: Revised Section 508  • 501 (Web)(Software)  • 504.2 (Authoring Tool)  • 602.3 (Support Docs)	Partially Supports	Images, image buttons, linked images, form buttons, and inputs have appropriate, equivalent descriptive or alternative text.  Some current exceptions are:  • My Research and My Preference pages have a small number of non-text items that are missing an alternative text or associated text labels on some form control components.  • The search button in the top navigation area is missing a programmatic identifier.  • Single image pages accessed via search do not reveal alternative text to screen-readers. This issue is caused by a soon to be replaced third party plugin used initially to display images dynamically. The plugin blocks screen-reader access to an image's programmatic data.  The detected accessibility issues listed are not necessarily detrimental to the full use of the website.  Test method: WAVE, ARC Toolkit, JAWS, and manual visual checks.
1.2.1 Audio-only and Video-only (Prerecorded) (Level A)	Supports	There are small amounts of prerecorded audio-only and
Also applies to:		silent video-only media files within the American Indian

Criteria	Conformance Level	Remarks and Explanations
Revised Section 508  • 501 (Web)(Software)  • 504.2 (Authoring Tool)  • 602.3 (Support Docs)		History database. Video without audio will have a corresponding transcript notification explaining it is silent.  Test method: Manual visual checks.
1.2.2 Captions (Prerecorded) (Level A) Also applies to: Revised Section 508  • 501 (Web)(Software)  • 504.2 (Authoring Tool)  • 602.3 (Support Docs)	Partially Supports	Generally, most non-live videos have synchronized closed captioning. Some prerecorded video titles, such as the <i>British Pathé</i> and <i>The WPA Film Library</i> newsreel videos, may not contain audio, or if they have audio, they may not have closed captioning or a corresponding transcript. If videos do not have captions or transcripts, they are likely short newsreel type videos that are supplemental media alternatives for text. However, they are not often clearly labeled as such.  Test method: Manual visual checks.
1.2.3 Audio Description or Media Alternative (Prerecorded) (Level A) Also applies to: Revised Section 508  • 501 (Web)(Software)  • 504.2 (Authoring Tool)  • 602.3 (Support Docs)	Partially Supports	Interactive text transcripts and captions for most videos are available. If videos do not have caption or transcripts, they are likely short newsreel type videos that are supplemental media alternatives for text. However, they are not often clearly labeled as such.  Test method: Manual visual checks
1.3.1 Info and Relationships (Level A) Also applies to: Revised Section 508  • 501 (Web)(Software)  • 504.2 (Authoring Tool)  • 602.3 (Support Docs)	Partially Supports	Most text labels are associated with corresponding form inputs, and data tables are correctly associated with their header cells.  Some current exceptions are:  Heading levels do not reflect relative order in the hierarchy, but headings are mostly descriptive.
CC_1C (CC,PPC.C_2CC)		Test method: WAVE, JAWS, manual visual checks

Criteria	Conformance Lev	vel Remarks and Explanations
1.3.2 Meaningful Sequence (Level A)  Also applies to: Revised Section 508  • 501 (Web)(Software)  • 504.2 (Authoring Tool)  • 602.3 (Support Docs)	Supports	The reading and navigation order of the content is logical and intuitive.  Test method: WAVE, JAWS, manual visual checks
1.3.3 Sensory Characteristics (Level A) Also applies to: Revised Section 508  • 501 (Web)(Software)  • 504.2 (Authoring Tool)  • 602.3 (Support Docs)	Supports	Instructions for understanding and operating content do not rely on sensory characteristics. Typically, text instructions or labels are provided.  Test method: WAVE, manual visual checks
1.4.1 Use of Color (Level A) Also applies to: Revised Section 508  • 501 (Web)(Software)  • 504.2 (Authoring Tool)  • 602.3 (Support Docs)	Supports	The American Indian History database does not use color as the only visual means of conveying information, indicating an action, prompting a response, or distinguishing a visual element. For instance, most links are found in navigational regions of the website and are not in-line in the body text. Additionally, any use of color alone conveyed in links is complemented with the use of additional visual cues such as an underline upon a mouse hover or keyboard focus. These additional visual cues, in turn, prevent a user from needing to rely on the user's ability to perceive colors.  Test method: Manual visual checks
1.4.2 Audio Control (Level A) Also applies to: Revised Section 508  • 501 (Web)(Software)  • 504.2 (Authoring Tool)  • 602.3 (Support Docs)	Supports	Videos with audio do not play automatically on the American Indian History database. On the video player, there is a mechanism available to control audio volume.  Testing method: Manual visual checks
2.1.1 Keyboard (Level A) Also applies to:	Partially Supports	Almost all page functionality within the <i>American Indian History</i> database is available using the keyboard.

Criteria	Conformance Level	Remarks and Explanations
Revised Section 508  • 501 (Web)(Software)  • 504.2 (Authoring Tool)  • 602.3 (Support Docs)		<ul> <li>Some current exceptions are:         <ul> <li>Show More/Less toggle button does not receive the keyboard focus.</li> <li>Topics A-Z navigation of the alphabet does not activate when the keyboard focuses on a letter.</li> <li>My Research page, the keyboard skips the Move and Create New Folder.</li> <li>The Login page, the keyboard skips, Forget Password, and Create New Account.</li> <li>The interactive image tools in single image pages are not accessible with the keyboard.</li> </ul> </li> <li>Testing method: Manual visual checks</li> </ul>
2.1.2 No Keyboard Trap (Level A) Also applies to: Revised Section 508  • 501 (Web)(Software)  • 504.2 (Authoring Tool)  • 602.3 (Support Docs)	Supports	The keyboard can be used to tab through all content, and focus does not get trapped.  Testing method: Manual visual checks
2.2.1 Timing Adjustable (Level A) Also applies to: Revised Section 508  • 501 (Web)(Software)  • 504.2 (Authoring Tool)  • 602.3 (Support Docs)	Supports	The American Indian History database does not have any perceptible timed response requirements.  Testing method: Manual visual checks
2.2.2 Pause, Stop, Hide (Level A) Also applies to:  Revised Section 508  501 (Web)(Software)  504.2 (Authoring Tool)  602.3 (Support Docs)	Supports	The American Indian History database does not have any moving, blinking, scrolling, or auto-updating content.  Testing method: Manual visual checks

Criteria	Conformance Level	Remarks and Explanations
2.3.1 Three Flashes or Below Threshold (Level A) Also applies to: Revised Section 508  • 501 (Web)(Software)  • 504.2 (Authoring Tool)  • 602.3 (Support Docs)	Supports	The American Indian History database does not use flashing or blinking elements in the user interface.  Testing method: Manual visual checks
<ul> <li>2.4.1 Bypass Blocks (Level A)</li> <li>Also applies to: Revised Section 508</li> <li>501 (Web)(Software) – Does not apply to non-web software</li> <li>504.2 (Authoring Tool)</li> <li>602.3 (Support Docs) – Does not apply to non-web docs</li> </ul>	Supports	Skip to Main Content bypass link is available on all pages.  Testing method: Manual visual checks
2.4.2 Page Titled (Level A)  Also applies to:  Revised Section 508  • 501 (Web)(Software)  • 504.2 (Authoring Tool)  • 602.3 (Support Docs)	Supports	All web pages include titles that describe the topic or purpose.  Testing method: WAVE, manual visual and code checks
2.4.3 Focus Order (Level A) Also applies to: Revised Section 508  • 501 (Web)(Software)  • 504.2 (Authoring Tool)  • 602.3 (Support Docs)	Supports	Navigation order of links, form elements, and object elements are all in logical and intuitive keyboard focus order.  Testing method: WAVE, JAWS, Manual visual and code checks
2.4.4 Link Purpose (In Context) (Level A) Also applies to: Revised Section 508  • 501 (Web)(Software)  • 504.2 (Authoring Tool)  • 602.3 (Support Docs)	Partially Supports	The purpose of links can usually be determined by text alone or by its context to a surrounding paragraph or list.  Some current exceptions where the purpose of a link is not programmatically or determined are:  • View More links on the home page sliders.

Criteria	Conformance Level	Remarks and Explanations
		<ul> <li>Show More / Show Less accordion link on the right-hand sidebar content on the home page.</li> <li>At the bottom of the search results page, navigation is not programmatically determined.</li> </ul> Testing method: WAVE, JAWS, manual visual checks
3.1.1 Language of Page (Level A) Also applies to: Revised Section 508  • 501 (Web)(Software)  • 504.2 (Authoring Tool)  • 602.3 (Support Docs)	Supports	The default language of each page in the platform can be programmatically determined. HTML language attributes <a href="https://www.ncapensor.com/">https://www.ncapensor.com/ncapensor.com/</a> attributes <a href="https://www.ncapensor.com/">https://www.ncapensor.com/</a> attributes

Criteria	Conformance Level	Remarks and Explanations
<ul><li>501 (Web)(Software)</li><li>504.2 (Authoring Tool)</li><li>602.3 (Support Docs)</li></ul>		displayed as text on the screen may not always be automatically read aloud by a screen reader or assistive technology.
		Testing method: Manual visual checks
4.1.1 Parsing (Level A) Also applies to: Revised Section 508  • 501 (Web)(Software)  • 504.2 (Authoring Tool)  • 602.3 (Support Docs)	Supports	All pages conform to modern HTML/XHTML web standards. The validator: https://validator.w3.org/found some minor parsing errors, but not significant enough to affect the accessibility of the <i>American Indian History</i> database.  Testing method: WAVE, validator.w3.org, manual visual checks
4.1.2 Name, Role, Value (Level A) Also applies to: Revised Section 508  • 501 (Web)(Software)  • 504.2 (Authoring Tool)  • 602.3 (Support Docs)	Partially Supports	Updates to the HTML markup and the WAI-ARIA attributes are needed to facilitate accessibility within the <i>American Indian History</i> database better. While the database has been regularly updated to conform to many accessibility standards and guidelines, some inherited components were not made with accessibility in mind. Therefore, form elements, links, and components generated by scripts may be missing the name, role, or value attributes that work better with assistive technology.
		Testing method: WAVE, validator.w3.org, HTML_CodeSniffer, manual visual checks.

#### **Table 2: Success Criteria, Level AA**

Notes: Content in the *American Indian History* database comes from a variety of sources. Most images on the site have alternative text applied to them. However, standalone images accessed via search do not display alternative text for assistive technology, such as a screen-reader. The main reason is a soon to be replaced third-party plugin used initially to view the images more dynamically is blocking assistive technology from accessing the programmatic information of

the images. Finally, current accessibility deficiencies do not necessarily mean that the use of assistive technology is impossible. It only means there may be some unclear, redundant, or inefficiently identified content read by assistive technologies.

Criteria	Conformance Level	Remarks and Explanations
1.2.4 Captions (Live) (Level AA) Also applies to: Revised Section 508  501 (Web)(Software) 504.2 (Authoring Tool) 602.3 (Support Docs)	Supports	There is no live content in the American Indian History database. Since there is no content to which this criterion applies, this criterion is satisfied.  Testing method: Manual visual checks
1.2.5 Audio Description (Prerecorded) (Level AA) Also applies to: Revised Section 508  • 501 (Web)(Software)  • 504.2 (Authoring Tool)  • 602.3 (Support Docs)	Partially Supports	We do not provide an audio description for the prerecorded video. However, closed captioning and interactive transcripts are available for videos.  Testing method: Manual visual checks
1.4.3 Contrast (Minimum) (Level AA) Also applies to: Revised Section 508  • 501 (Web)(Software)  • 504.2 (Authoring Tool)  • 602.3 (Support Docs)	Supports	All foreground/background color combinations used for text in the page have a contrast ratio of at least 4.5:1 / 3:1 for large text.  Testing method: WAVE, Colour Contrast Analyser, and manual visual checks
1.4.4 Resize text (Level AA) Also applies to: Revised Section 508  • 501 (Web)(Software)  • 504.2 (Authoring Tool)  • 602.3 (Support Docs)	Supports	Text, including captions, can be resized up to 200 percent without loss of content or functionality.  Testing method: Manual visual checks
1.4.5 Images of Text (Level AA) Also applies to: Revised Section 508  • 501 (Web)(Software)  • 504.2 (Authoring Tool)  • 602.3 (Support Docs)	Supports	Images of text are not generally used and not found during testing.  Testing method: Manual visual checks

Criteria	Conformance Level	Remarks and Explanations
<ul> <li>2.4.5 Multiple Ways (Level AA)</li> <li>Also applies to: Revised Section 508</li> <li>501 (Web)(Software) – Does not apply to non-web software</li> <li>504.2 (Authoring Tool)</li> <li>602.3 (Support Docs) – Does not apply to non-web docs</li> </ul>	Supports	There are multiple ways to reach core content, including search, browse, and direct links. The main navigation area is always available on every page.  Testing method: Manual visual checks
2.4.6 Headings and Labels (Level AA)  Also applies to: Revised Section 508  • 501 (Web)(Software)  • 504.2 (Authoring Tool)  • 602.3 (Support Docs)	Supports	Heading structures and form labels are informative and compliant with accessibility standards.  Testing method: WAVE, JAWS, manual visual checks
2.4.7 Focus Visible (Level AA) Also applies to: Revised Section 508  • 501 (Web)(Software)  • 504.2 (Authoring Tool)  • 602.3 (Support Docs)	Supports	The keyboard focus indicator is visible on all page elements throughout the platform.  Testing method: Manual visual checks
3.1.2 Language of Parts (Level AA) Also applies to: Revised Section 508  • 501 (Web)(Software)  • 504.2 (Authoring Tool)  • 602.3 (Support Docs)	Supports	There is no non-English content on the American Indian History database. Since there is no content to which this criterion applies, this criterion is satisfied.  Testing method: Manual visual checks
<ul> <li>3.2.3 Consistent Navigation (Level AA)</li> <li>Also applies to:</li> <li>Revised Section 508</li> <li>501 (Web)(Software) – Does not apply to non-web software</li> <li>504.2 (Authoring Tool)</li> <li>602.3 (Support Docs) – Does not apply to non-web docs</li> </ul>	Supports	The repeated navigational mechanisms, such as top navigations and search options, are always repeated in the same relative order.  Testing method: Manual visual checks
3.2.4 Consistent Identification (Level AA) Also applies to: Revised Section 508	Supports	Components with the same functionality are always identified the same way within the platform.

Criteria	Conformance Level	Remarks and Explanations
<ul> <li>501 (Web)(Software) – Does not apply to non-web software</li> </ul>		Testing method: Manual visual checks
• 504.2 (Authoring Tool)		
<ul> <li>602.3 (Support Docs) – Does not apply to non-web docs</li> </ul>		
3.3.3 Error Suggestion (Level AA)		When input error is detected, a suggestion is given to
Also applies to:		correct the mistake. For example, an incorrectly entered
Revised Section 508	Supports	date results in a recommendation for the user to re-
• 501 (Web)(Software)		enter the information into the correct format.
<ul> <li>504.2 (Authoring Tool)</li> </ul>		
602.3 (Support Docs)		Testing method: Manual visual checks
3.3.4 Error Prevention (Legal, Financial, Data) (Level AA)		The American Indian History database does not conduct
Also applies to:		legal commitments or financial transactions on its
Revised Section 508	Supports	platform. Since there is no content to which this
• 501 (Web)(Software)		criterion applies, this criterion is satisfied.
• 504.2 (Authoring Tool)		
602.3 (Support Docs)		Testing method: Manual visual checks

## **Table 3: Success Criteria, Level AAA**

Notes: The American Indian History database is not being evaluated for Level AAA conformance.

# **Revised Section 508 Report**

# **Chapter 3: Functional Performance Criteria (FPC)**

Criteria	Conformance Level	Remarks and Explanations
302.1 Without Vision	Partially Supports	The American Indian History database content is accessible with Assistive Technology (AT), such as JAWS or NVDA screen reader applications.  Exceptions:

Criteria	Conformance Level	Remarks and Explanations
		<ul> <li>Some AT keyboard controls could interfere with some of the</li> </ul>
		scrolling mechanisms within the
		content display areas, for
		instance, with image slideshows.
		The American Indian History database
		supports browser magnification up to
302.2 With Limited Vision	Partially Supports	200%. Additionally, content is generally
502.2 With Enfliced Vision	a trainy supports	accessible with AT and does not interfere
		with controls provided by the operating
		system, such as high contrast mode.
		Color may be used to emphasize or
302.3 Without Perception of Color	Supports	highlight specific links or controls, but it is
		usually in addition to other visual cues.
		The American Indian History database
	Supports	video player supports closed captioning
302.4 Without Hearing		and has interactive transcripts. When
		transcripts are available, the transcripts
		are downloadable into a separate PDF.
302.5 With Limited Hearing Supports		The American Indian History database
		video player supports closed captioning
	Supports	and has interactive transcripts. When
		transcripts are available, the transcripts
		are downloadable into a separate PDF.
302.6 Without Speech	Not Applicable	The use of speech is not required to access
302.0 Without Speech		the content.
302.7 With Limited Manipulation	Supports	The American Indian History database
		supports standard input mechanisms such
		as keyboard navigation.
302.8 With Limited Reach and Strength		The American Indian History database
	Supports	supports standard input mechanisms such
		as keyboard navigation.

Criteria	Conformance Level	Remarks and Explanations
302.9 With Limited Language, Cognitive, and Learning Abilities	Supports	The American Indian History database has no timed response limits. Also, the website gives error indications where needed, has logical keyboard navigation, and the tab focus order and functionality is the same across the platform.

# **Chapter 4: <u>Hardware</u>**

Notes: The American Indian History database is a website and is not subject to the requirement of this section.

## **Chapter 5: Software**

Notes: The *American Indian History* database is a web-only platform and is not subject to non-web software criteria since it has been addressed in the above WCAG 2.0 and Revised Section 508 conformance tables.

# **Chapter 6: Support Documentation and Services**

Criteria	Conformance Level	Remarks and Explanations
601.1 Scope	Heading cell – no response required	Heading cell – no response required
602 Support Documentation	Heading cell – no response required	Heading cell – no response required
602.2 Accessibility and Compatibility Features	Supports	Documentation of accessibility and compatibility features is available in the platform help center.
602.3 Electronic Support Documentation	See WCAG 2.0 section	See information in WCAG 2.0 section
602.4 Alternate Formats for Non-Electronic Support Documentation	Supports	All support documentation is available electronically or can be printed. If alternate formats of documentation are required, they can be made available upon request.
603 Support Services	Heading cell – no response required	Heading cell – no response required
603.2 Information on Accessibility and Compatibility Features	Supports	Documentation of accessibility and compatibility features is available in the

Criteria	Conformance Level	Remarks and Explanations
		platform help center. Support is also provided over email, telephone, and live chat.
603.3 Accommodation of Communication Needs	Supports	The American Indian History database support team can be contacted for assistance via email, phone, or live chat. Other methods can be made available upon request.

# **Legal Disclaimer Infobase**

This document is for informational purposes only. Infobase makes no warranties, express, or implied, in this document. The information contained in this document represents the current view of the *American Indian History* database website on the issues discussed as of the date of publication. Because Infobase must respond to changing market conditions, it should not be interpreted to be a commitment, and Infobase cannot guarantee the accuracy of any information presented after the date of publication.

© 2019. All rights reserved, Infobase (American Indian History database)